CLAIMS

1.   A particle movement-type display apparatus,
comprising:

        a pixel portion,

5   a peripheral area around the pixel portion,
and

        particles,

        wherein at least a part of the peripheral area
around the pixel portion is provided with a recess

10   portion capable of accommodating a part of the
particles therein.

        2.   An apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein the
recess portion has a depth which is not less than a

15   diameter of the particles.

        3.   An apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein the
peripheral area comprises a periphery of a display
portion comprising a plurality of pixel portions and a

20   partition wall for partitioning the pixel portions.

        4.   An apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein the
peripheral area comprises a partition wall for
partitioning the plurality of pixel portions.

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        5.   A particle movement-type display apparatus,
comprising:

a first substrate and a second substrate,

a partition wall disposed between the first and second substrates,

particles disposed at a pixel portion defined
by the first substrate, the second substrate and the partition wall, and

an electrode for moving the particles,

wherein the apparatus further comprises a structure, which has a projection portion having a
height substantially equal to a height of the partition wall and a recess portion in which a part of the particles are capable of being accommodated, disposed at at least a part of a peripheral area around a display portion comprising the plurality of
pixel portions.

6.   An apparatus according to Claim 5, wherein the projection portion has a mesh shape, a linear or curved line shape, a dot shape, a shape closely
surrounding the display portion, a double cross shape, a cross shape, a honeycomb shape, or a combination of these shapes.

7.   An apparatus according to Claim 5, wherein the
projection portion has a line width, which is not more than ten times a diameter of the particles, at an upper surface thereof.